

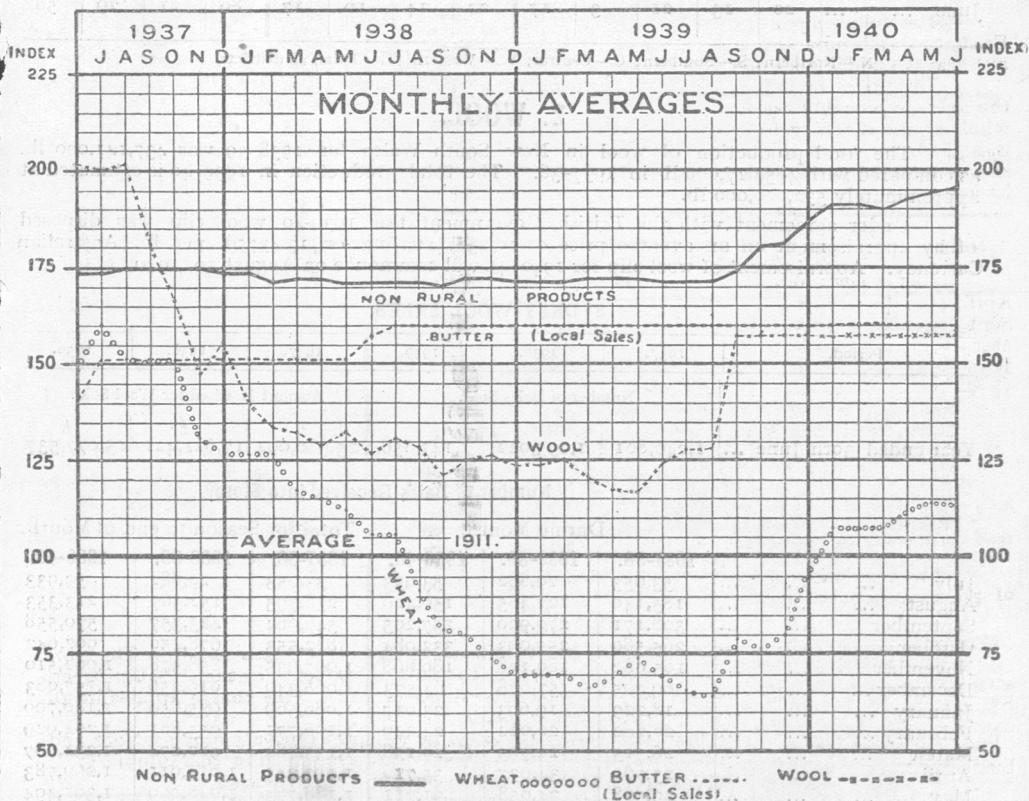
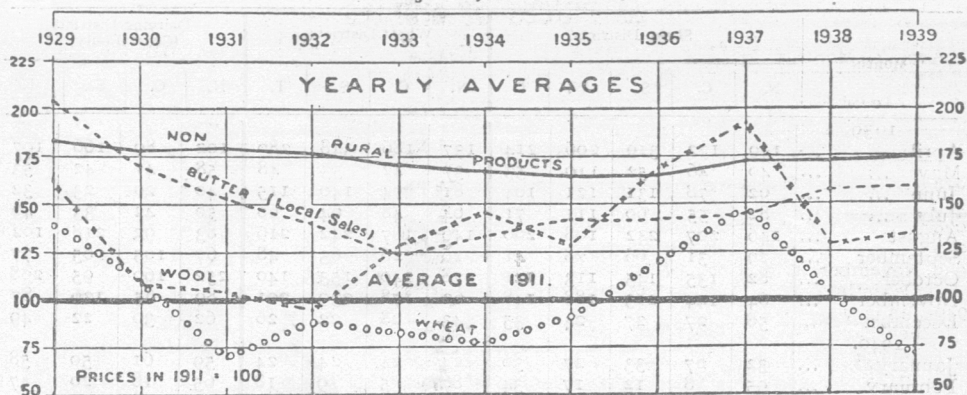
# NEW SOUTH WALES. MONTHLY SUMMARY OF BUSINESS STATISTICS.

No. 111. JULY 25, 1940.

Issued by S. R. Carver, Government Statistician.

## INDEX OF WHOLESALE PRICES (SYDNEY).

Average for year 1911 = 100.



All prices are in Australian currency. The indexes for recent months are shown in table 25 on page 11 of this summary. The footnotes to that table apply also to this graph.

## SECTION A.—RAINFALL AND PRODUCTION.

## 1. RAINFALL—INDEX.

Index showing Weighted Average Ratio of Actual to Normal Rainfall.

(Average rainfall for each month = 100.)

Month.	Sheep Districts.					Wheat Districts.				Dairying Districts (Coastal only).			
	N.	C.	S.	W.	T.	N.	C.	S.	T.	N.	C.	S.	T.
1939.													
April ...	140	172	319	206	214	137	186	348	280	102	89	166	107
May ...	40	46	52	110	53	37	42	53	48	58	47	42	53
June ...	92	78	131	121	104	81	74	140	115	40	20	23	32
July ...	82	55	60	111	71	64	48	64	60	50	42	33	46
August ...	146	207	242	198	200	146	187	242	216	83	92	218	102
September ...	29	31	66	28	41	16	26	63	48	67	105	65	77
October ...	82	135	145	113	121	78	140	153	140	252	160	95	208
November ...	64	144	213	188	148	62	178	239	201	89	65	126	87
December ...	58	27	27	24	35	43	28	22	26	62	30	22	49
1940.													
January ...	32	27	33	27	30	24	24	24	24	59	61	50	58
February ...	95	8	12	17	34	87	5	9	18	65	18	20	47
March ...	128	18	5	32	46	111	15	5	21	132	88	6	104
April ...	105	208	271	250	204	122	209	255	227	66	107	161	88
May ...	18	31	48	35	33	13	32	43	36	39	39	40	39
June ...	20	13	21	3	17	22	14	16	17	80	21	29	58

N.—Northern; S.—Southern; C.—Central; W.—Western; T.—Total, all districts.

## 2. WOOL.

The total production of wool in New South Wales for 1938-39 was 437,141,000 lb. as compared with 495,027,000 lb in 1937-38. The total production in 1939-40 is estimated at approximately 532,000,000 lb.

Under agreement with the British Government the 1939-40 wool clip was disposed of by appraisalment on an average price of 10.25d. sterling or 13.4375d. per lb. Australian Currency. Appraisalment of wool clip for 1940-41 will commence on August 19, 1940.

## SYDNEY WOOL SALES.

Period.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1937.	1938.	1939.
	Number of Bales Sold.			Amount Realised for Wool Sold.		
				£	£	£
Year ended 30th June ...	1,246,801	1,095,022	1,143,856	25,980,094	17,621,421	15,077,537

## Number of Bales Received into Store.

	During Month.			Total for Season to end of Month.		
	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.
July ...	53,653	29,882	53,933	53,653	29,882	53,933
August ...	185,140	122,485	159,420	238,793	152,367	213,353
September ...	308,171	270,990	357,205	546,964	423,357	570,558
October ...	265,589	255,093	332,084	812,553	678,450	902,642
November ...	195,082	180,128	189,868	1,007,635	858,578	1,092,510
December ...	60,705	57,678	64,573	1,068,340	916,256	1,157,083
January ...	18,229	19,603	23,617	1,086,509	935,859	1,180,700
February ...	20,202	20,022	24,229	1,106,771	955,881	1,204,929
March ...	26,713	24,393	29,138	1,133,484	980,274	1,234,067
April ...	25,761	34,637	35,716	1,159,245	1,014,911	1,269,783
May ...	29,528	34,058	37,711	1,188,773	1,048,969	1,301,494
June ...	19,615	29,138	44,240	1,208,388	1,078,107	1,345,734



## 3. WHEAT.

In 1939-40 the total area cropped for grain in New South Wales was 4,392,000 acres and the wheat harvest 76,551,000 bushels as compared with 59,898,000 bushels in 1938-39.

Disposal of the harvest is controlled by the Australian Wheat Board, which administers compulsory pools.

## 4. BUTTER.

The production of butter in factories in the eleven months July, 1939, to May, 1940, was one per cent. greater than in the corresponding months of the previous season.

The exportable surplus of Australian butter in 1939-40 and 1940-41 was purchased by the British Government at an agreed price for choicest butter of 137s. per cwt., f.o.b., Australian ports. The price of sales for local consumption has been fixed at 158s. 8d. per cwt. (wholesale) since June 8, 1938.

Month.	Output of Butter (New South Wales factories).			
	Average, 1932-33 to 1934-35	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.
Thousand lb.				
Eleven months ended 31st May	129,677	110,658	106,099	106,933
July	5,877	4,161	4,437	6,585
August	6,380	4,842	4,887	6,355
September	8,222	7,029	6,915	7,335
October	13,333	9,315	10,842	10,164
November	15,080	13,340	12,589	13,447
December	16,254	15,168	11,423	13,822
January	16,018	14,592	9,707	12,629
February	14,529	14,019	10,826	10,602
March	14,355	12,411	12,137	9,562
April	11,084	9,088	11,880	9,165
May	8,545	6,693	10,456	7,286

## 5. COAL.

The quantity of coal raised in 1939 was 11,196,000 tons, compared with 9,571,000 tons in 1938 and 10,052,000 tons in 1937.

Month.	Coal Hauled by Government Railways.*			
	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Year ended 31st Dec.	7,494,069	7,138,605†	8,410,132	.....
January	563,457	552,240	567,189	501,952
February	545,155	640,100	727,526	581,988
March	588,277	672,461	806,565	235,430†
April	619,464	611,763	591,509	46,505†
May	579,773	711,875	757,928	367,404†
June	677,368	715,239	736,779	750,000†
Total (Jan.-June)	3,573,494	3,903,678	4,187,496	2,483,279††

\* Excludes coal used by the Railway Department and coal shipped or used in New South Wales without being hauled over Government railways. † Affected by an industrial dispute. ‡ Approximate.

## 6. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY.

Tabulations embracing monthly returns from 42 large factories show the following results which afford some indication of trends in the manufacturing industry:—

Month.	Factory Sales.				Employees.				Weekly Salaries and Wages.			
	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1937	1938.	1939.	1940.
	Thousand £.				Hundreds.				Hundred £.			
January...	2,616	2,766	2,738	3,212	212	231	231	235	786	928	950	1,004
February...	2,853	3,153	3,070	3,468	221	232	232	239	839	939	964	1,015
March...	3,147	3,570	3,406	3,562	222	232	229	239	39	949	961	1,031
April...	3,106	2,979	2,791	3,581	223	232	230	232	844	922	939	973
May...	2,938	3,241	3,242	3,498	222	233	230	231	853	961	954	964
June...	2,958	2,935	3,013		224	236	228		868	947	927	
July...	3,064	3,029	2,961		227	238	228		871	975	950	
August...	3,025	3,141	3,386		228	238	230		883	968	954	
September...	3,231	3,407	3,669		229	237	231		903	967	974	
October...	3,147	3,005	3,421		235	239	236		941	971	992	
November...	3,437	3,305	3,841		236	240	239		959	989	1,018	
December...	3,452	3,327	3,606		236	236	240		1,000	1,008	1,045	
Average (January -May)	2,932	3,142	3,049	3,464	220	232	230	235	832	940	954	997

For the volume of monthly employment in factories, see Table 21.

## 7. BUILDING INDUSTRY.

Value of permits to erect new buildings and additions (compiled from returns of Municipal and certain Shire Councils). Government buildings are excluded:—

Year.	Month of June.				March Quarter.			
	Sydney and Suburbs.	City of Sydney.	Suburbs of Sydney.		Industrial and Rural Towns.	Total, New South Wales.*		
	Total New Buildings and Additions.	New Buildings and Additions.	New Buildings.		New Buildings.	New Buildings and Additions.		
			No.	Value.		No.	Value.	
1937	£ 1,055,097	£ 431,432	446	£ 493,501	1,090	£ 796,728	£ 3,079,331	
1938	1,140,496	136,996	718	870,698	1,297	1,192,316	4,817,301	
1939	1,270,123	138,912	740	1,007,632	1,166	950,784	4,254,475	
1940	959,603	121,321	533	745,524	929	736,630	3,510,627	

\* Including seven Shires adjoining Metropolitan Area. With few exceptions Shires do not supply returns.

More detailed information extending over a number of years is shown on pages 22 to 25 of the "New South Wales Statistical Bulletin" for March Quarter, 1940.

In order to obtain more comprehensive statistics of building activity, particulars of the value of contracts accepted for the erection of buildings on behalf of Governments and semi-Governmental Authorities in New South Wales have been compiled since July, 1939. Details are:—

Period.	Value of New Buildings and Additions.							
	Sydney and Suburbs.			New South Wales.				
	Permits for Private Buildings (as above).	Govern- ment Buildings.	Total Govern- ment and Private.	Permits for Private Buildings (as above).	Government Buildings.			Total Govern- ment and Private.
					Defence	Other.	Total.	
1939	Thousand £.							
September Quarter	3,531	487	4,018	4,894	92	564	656	5,550
December "	2,603	248	2,851	3,786	241	169	410	4,196
1940								
March "	2,324	73	2,397	3,511	534	141	675	4,186
June "	2,979	245	3,224	*	597	252	849	*
Year ended 30th June ...	11,437	1,053	12,490	*	1,464	1,126	2,590	*
Month of June ...	960	100	1,060		198	60	258	

\* Not yet available.

## SECTION B.—TRADE.

## 8. WHOLESALE TRADE.

Approximate Amount of Sales (N.S.W.) by Traders Registered under Sales Tax Acts.  
Total Taxable and Exempt Goods.

Month.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.
Million £.							
Year ended 31st December ...	137·22	151·21	161·87	191·83	192·97	200·29	
Five Months ended May ...	54·05	59·20	63·99	76·76	79·41	78·81	80·67
January ... ..	9·87	10·85	11·27	13·74	14·21	13·24	16·33
February ... ..	10·37	10·82	12·72	14·64	15·72	16·54	14·64
March ... ..	10·92	12·39	13·11	15·43	15·78	15·78	16·97
April ... ..	11·25	12·00	13·45	16·45	16·83	15·79	17·88
May ... ..	11·64	13·14	13·44	16·50	16·87	17·46	14·85*
June ... ..	10·91	11·60	13·21	14·98	14·98	14·88	
July ... ..	11·46	12·15	14·17	16·55	16·23	15·28	
August ... ..	11·40	13·54	13·13	16·27	15·28	16·81	
September ... ..	12·25	12·84	13·77	16·28	17·45	19·44	
October ... ..	12·47	14·70	15·10	16·47	15·66	19·22	
November ... ..	11·99	13·20	14·52	17·35	16·93	17·53	
December ... ..	12·69	13·98	13·98	17·17	17·00	18·32	

\*Rate of tax increased from 6% to 8½% from 3rd May, 1940.

Statistics of monthly employment in wholesale trade are shown in Table 21.

## 9. RETAIL TRADE.

Returns collected by the Retail Traders' Association Research Bureau in conjunction with the Commonwealth Bank from the principal Sydney stores indicate the following increases or decreases per cent. for periods shown below compared with corresponding periods of previous year :—

Period.	Number of Business Days in Month.		Net Sales (Value).	Value of Stock.	Wages and Salaries Paid.	Number of Employees.	Three Monthly Moving Average ended month shown.	
	Previous Year.	Current Year.					Net Sales (Value).	Wages and Salaries Paid.
Percentage increase + or decrease —								
Year ended								
December—								
1936 ... ..	303	304	+ 6·2	+ 4·7	+ 6·4	+ 4·9		
1937 ... ..	304	303	+ 7·7	+ 4·8	+ 10·5	+ 3·7		
1938 ... ..	303	303	+ 4·8	+ 5·2	+ 11·6	+ 5·0		
1939 ... ..	303	303	+ 2·4	+ 2·0	+ 2·6	+ 0·9		
Jan.-May, 1940	124	126	+ 6·2	+ 16·2	+ 4·2	+ 1·5		
1939.								
September ... ..	26	26	+ 8·5	+ 1·5	+ 0·9	— 0·9	+ 2·6	+ 2·1
October ... ..	25	25	+ 14·0	+ 4·1	+ 3·0	+ 1·3	+ 7·8	+ 2·6
November ... ..	26	26	+ 2·3	+ 5·2	+ 2·1	+ 1·7	+ 8·1	+ 2·0
December ... ..	25	24	+ 2·6	+ 7·8	Nil.	+ 1·7	+ 5·6	+ 1·6
1940.								
January ... ..	24	25	+ 7·8	+ 9·1	+ 4·7	+ 0·4	+ 3·8	+ 2·1
February ... ..	24	25	+ 10·6	+ 12·8	+ 6·5	+ 1·9	+ 6·2	+ 3·5
March ... ..	27	24	— 7·6	+ 19·2	+ 1·3	+ 2·1	+ 3·2	+ 4·2
April ... ..	22	25	+ 14·4	+ 19·6	+ 5·3	+ 1·5	+ 5·5	+ 4·3
May ... ..	27	27	+ 7·0	+ 19·2	+ 3·2	+ 1·2	+ 4·5	+ 3·2

Further particulars of monthly employment in retail trade are shown in Table 21.

# NEW SOUTH WALES.

## SECTION C.—TRANSPORT AND TRAFFIC.

### 10. RAILWAYS.

#### NEW SOUTH WALES RAILWAYS REVENUE AND BUSINESS.

The financial results of operations were:—

	Month of May.			Eleven Months ended 31st May.		
	Gross Revenue.	Working Expenses.*	Excess of Revenue over Working Expenses.	Gross Revenue.	Working Expenses.*	Excess of Revenue over Working Expenses.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1938 ...	1,689,927	1,164,676	525,251	18,010,805	12,047,773	5,963,032
1939 ...	1,756,958	1,134,930	622,028	17,562,161	12,730,186	4,831,975
1940 ...	1,288,951	1,148,244	140,707	18,237,740	12,908,866	5,328,874

\* Interest and Exchange on loan capital are not included as working expenses.

The amount of interest chargeable against the railways in 1938–39 was £5,360,000, exclusive of £1,214,983 sinking fund, exchange, etc.

	Month of May.		Eleven Months ended 31st May.	
	Net Goods Ton-milage.*	Passenger Journeys.	Net Goods Ton-milage.*	Passenger Journeys.
	thousands.	thousands.	thousands.	thousands.
1938 ... ..	173,483	16,810	1,780,990	173,650
1939 ... ..	176,412	15,599	1,684,017	171,915
1940 ... ..	99,924	14,349	1,733,181	163,609

\* Goods (including wayleave) and livestock. Ton-milage represents the weight times the distance (miles) it was carried.

All fares and certain rates of freight were increased by ten per cent. from 1st March, 1939.

Operating results from March to May, 1940, were adversely affected by an industrial dispute in coal mines (idle from March 11 to May 17, 1940).

### 11. TRAMWAYS AND OMNIBUSES.

#### SERVICES OPERATED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF ROAD TRANSPORT—NEW SOUTH WALES.

PERIOD.	SYDNEY AND SUBURBS.			NEWCASTLE AND SUBURBS.		
	Earnings.	Excess of Earnings over Working Expenses.*	Passengers carried.†	Earnings.	Excess of Earnings over Working Expenses.*	Passengers carried.
Month of May—	£	£	thousands.	£	£	thousands.
1938 ... ..	337,737	41,796	29,508	23,898	2,922	1,971
1939 ... ..	354,711	62,261	30,508	25,302	3,445	2,099
1940 ... ..	346,789	67,333	29,525	23,536	2,147	1,946
Eleven Months ended 31st May—	£	£	thousands.	£	£	thousands.
1938 ... ..	3,693,718	678,231	319,740	259,266	47,317	21,391
1939 ... ..	3,753,789	589,137	322,356	268,425	44,662	21,971
1940 ... ..	3,833,853	626,570	325,240	276,150	49,191	22,642

\* Sinking Fund, Interest on Loan Capital, Exchange and Depreciation (amounting in 1938–39 to £646,000) are not included as working expenses.

† Excludes Sydney Harbour Bridge passengers whose journey did not extend beyond the Bridge Section.



## 12. MOTOR VEHICLES.

## NUMBER OF REGISTERED MOTOR VEHICLES (N.S.W.) AS AT VARIOUS DATES.

(Including Commonwealth and State Government Vehicles.)

Class.	30th June, 1938.	1939.			1940.			
		30th June.	30th September.	31st December.	31st March.	30th April.	31st May.	30th June.
Cars ...	204,588	216,050	216,465	216,443	214,603	213,590	211,913	209,510
Lorries and Vans	72,857	76,726	77,632	77,539	76,448	76,421	76,109	75,590
Trailers ...	5,236	6,414	6,578	7,010	7,008	6,961	6,945	7,129
Tractors	851	1,035	1,132	1,193	1,201	1,205	1,206	1,209
Cycles—Solo ...	17,125	17,180	17,106	16,384	15,785	15,636	15,404	15,283
Cycles—Side-car	6,907	6,971	6,826	6,625	6,447	6,397	6,326	6,269
Omnibuses ...	712	777	800	825	825	821	820	823
Taxi-cabs ...	1,214	1,311	1,338	1,341	1,352	1,352	1,354	1,355
Traders' Plates	1,118	1,164	1,198	1,194	1,084	1,085	1,081	1,066
Total ...	310,608	327,628	329,075	328,554	324,753	323,468	321,158	318,234

## Average Weekly Number of New Vehicles Registered.\*

Year.	Cars (Including Cabs and Omnibuses).						Lorries and Vans.					
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apl.	May.	June.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apl.	May.	June.
1936	328	445	457	414	393	375	99	135	137	150	160	157
1937	408	456	526	452	523	497	137	159	138	162	187	218
1938	427	470	505	478	487	383	163	184	177	182	207	155
1939	325	505	435	393	417	376	117	127	131	130	151	141
1940	246	333	268	243	176	115	87	110	106	114	103	70

\* Excluding trailers.

## 13. WIRELESS LICENSES.

## BROADCAST LISTENERS' LICENSES IN FORCE IN N.S.W.

(Excluding Experimental Licenses.)

End of Month.			1936.	1937	1938.	1939.	1940.
			No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
January ...	...	...	296,482	342,155	389,055	423,649	444,522
February ...	...	...	299,715	343,407	391,198	427,211	446,927
March ...	...	...	304,954	345,056	395,503	427,904	447,310
April ...	...	...	307,817	348,384	397,911	428,848	451,218
May ...	...	...	311,547	352,907	400,652	431,149	455,162
June...	...	...	315,731	358,292	403,978	433,029	458,155

## SECTION D.—FINANCIAL.

## 14. SAVINGS BANK DEPOSITS (N.S.W.).†

As at June 30th.†	Amount of Deposits.	End of Month.	Amount of Deposits.		
			1938.	1939.	1940.
1929	£ 85,727,514	January ...	£ 83,282,881*	£ 86,824,101*	£ 86,715,917*
1930	82,465,430	February ...	83,697,582*	86,591,320*	87,167,025*
1931	69,810,769	March ...	83,989,040	86,269,445	86,758,977
1932	71,647,869	April ...	84,211,474*	86,222,208*	87,055,576*
1933	72,307,685	May ...	84,310,498*	86,097,258*	85,179,395*
1934	75,714,070	June ...	86,015,685†	87,473,789†	82,110,773*†
1935	77,906,402	July ...	85,952,874*	87,201,203*	...
1936	79,999,948	August ...	86,309,959*	86,957,281*	...
1937	81,952,399	September ...	86,436,219	86,557,014	...
1938	86,015,685	October ...	86,763,372*	86,751,263*	...
1939	87,473,789	November ...	86,341,441*	86,684,205*	...
		December ...	86,645,354	86,581,054	...

\* Approximate.

† Including accrued interest.

‡ Amount at credit of depositors' accounts.

## 15. TRADING BANKS\*—DEPOSITS, ETC. IN AUSTRALIA.

March Quarter.	Deposits.	Cash in Aust.†	Treasury Bills.	Govt. and Municipal Securities.	Advances.
	thousand £	thousand £	thousand £	thousand £	thousand £
1938 ...	320,023	39,634	20,087	22,759	276,597
1939 ...	321,632	36,144	25,418	20,330	284,929
1940 ...	347,862	44,112	41,257	33,351	279,676

\* Nine Private Banks.

† Exclusive of London Funds.

## 16. PRIVATE BUSINESS IN PRIVATE BANKS (N.S.W.).

(Excluding Commonwealth and Rural Banks, and excluding Government deposits and Government Securities in Private Trading Banks.)

June Quarter.	Deposits.			Advances.	Excess of Advances over Deposits.
	Bearing Interest (Fixed).	Not Bearing Interest (Current).	Total.		
	thousand £	thousand £	thousand £	thousand £	thousand £
1938 ...	62,922	50,474	113,396	118,937	5,541
1939 ...	64,668	51,381	116,049	122,219	6,170
1940 ...	66,276	60,391	126,667	117,910	(-) 8,757

(—) Denotes an excess of Deposits over Advances.

## 17. INTER-BANK CLEARINGS (SYDNEY).

(Value of cheques drawn on a Bank other than the Bank in which they were Deposited.)

Month.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.
Amount—Million £								Index Numbers.						
January ...	59.5	56.9	66.4	76.7	67.5	66.5	82.7	78	75	89	101	97	98	110
February ...	59.3	59.7	69.2	77.4	75.6	75.5	88.9	77	75	86	101	96	96	110
March ...	58.8	57.7	69.9	77.2	82.6	80.5	87.8	75	74	85	98	95	93	107
April ...	52.8	61.3	63.5	80.6	75.7	70.7	84.3	74	78	87	103	102	98	111
May ...	61.7	64.9	68.4	76.1	82.9	82.0	90.2	74	79	86	100	103	100	111
June ...	72.1	73.7	69.5	79.2	86.8	80.3	94.5	78	86	87	103	106	101	115
July ...	54.8	61.2	65.1	75.0	70.5	71.2		76	83	85	97	101	98	
August ...	47.8	59.6	61.9	70.0	72.9	74.9		73	84	86	98	101	99	
September ...	61.7	62.5	68.1	79.8	77.6	74.9		73	82	87	101	99	99	
October ...	63.7	72.2	76.6	80.1	79.5	78.0		76	85	91	101	101	100	
November ...	63.2	75.1	79.7	81.3	82.7	86.1		80	89	96	103	102	102	
December ...	60.7	71.2	84.3	83.9	88.1	91.7		77	90	99	101	102	106	
Year ...	716.1	776.0	842.6	937.3	942.4	932.3		76	82	89	101	101	100	

The index may be regarded as an approximate measure of changes in the volume of business transactions settled by cheques provided it is considered in conjunction with changes in price levels. It represents the ratio of each month's clearings to the average for the month concerned during the five years 1926-1930. This average is represented by 100 each month. Seasonal fluctuations have thus been eliminated. Casual fluctuations in monthly index numbers have been smoothed out by taking a three months' moving average, that is the index shown above for each month is the average of the actual index of that month and the preceding two months. It may be compared vertically or horizontally.

The index is adjusted to eliminate the effects of Treasury Bill and other special transactions on behalf of Governments and the effects of bank amalgamations. No adjustment has been made for normal growth or change of price levels. The amounts of clearings shown are the recorded totals less Treasury Bill transactions only.

## 18. INTEREST RATES IN NEW SOUTH WALES.

Period.	First Mortgages Registered * Proportion of Total Amount for which Rates are disclosed.					Australian Consolidated Loans.† Interest yield (including Redemption) on all Securities Repayable:—			
	Rate of Interest per cent per annum.					Over 5 to 10 Years.	Over 10 to 15 Years.	Over 15 Years.	Over 5 Years. (over all Rate.)
	4½ or under.	Over 4½-5.	Over 5-6.	Over 6-7.	Over 7.				
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent—Per annum.			
						£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1935	46	30	18	4	2	3 9 7	3 10 1	3 13 9	3 11 1
1936	39	37	18	4	2	3 16 10	3 17 6	3 18 9	3 17 8
1937	32	39	24	3	2	3 16 4	3 17 5	3 18 1	3 17 4
1938	30	38	25	5	2	3 14 5	3 15 0	3 15 10	3 15 0
1939	18	34	37	8	3	3 17 9	3 18 4	3 18 4	3 18 1
1940-January	19	30	38	10	3	3 14 3	3 15 7	3 16 2	3 15 2
February	17	31	39	10	3	3 12 4	3 12 10	3 12 7	3 12 7
March	16	33	38	10	3	3 10 10	3 12 0	3 12 5	3 11 8
April	13	36	37	11	3	3 5 10	3 7 6	3 9 5	3 7 5
May	15	37	36	9	3	3 5 1	3 6 5	3 8 11	3 6 9
June	14	37	38	8	3	3 5 8	3 8 1	3 8 6	3 7 4

\* Interest rates on first mortgages are the average for the three months ended in the month shown.

† Minimum prices for sales of Consolidated Loans on Stock Exchanges in Australia were fixed on 15th June, 1940.

## 19. REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS (N.S.W.).

(Registered under Real Property Act and Registration of Deeds Act.)

Month.	Consideration of Sales.					Amount of Mortgages.*				
	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1936.†	1937.	1938.†	1939.†	1940.
	Thousand £.									
January ...	2,153	2,954	2,383	2,449	1,884	1,241	1,861	1,771	1,591	1,480
February ...	2,564	2,596	3,285	2,438	2,524	1,200	1,688	1,868	1,841	1,428
March ...	3,090	2,992	3,280	3,623	2,464	3,030	2,134	2,036	2,225	1,686
April ...	3,033	2,792	2,770	2,245	2,392	1,389	1,607	2,359	2,025	1,560
May ...	2,317	2,716	3,989	3,090	2,909	1,376	1,850	2,727	2,112	1,449
June ...	2,830	2,879	2,898	2,613	2,464	1,756	1,842	2,604	1,658	1,305
July ...	3,288	4,692	2,894	2,919		1,668	2,550	2,285	1,950	
August ...	2,787	2,925	4,262	3,068		1,686	1,771	2,184	2,770	
September ...	2,815	2,665	3,079	2,934		1,563	1,593	2,085	1,501	
October ...	2,508	3,079	3,111	2,330		2,270	2,241	2,153	1,713	
November ...	3,212	3,478	2,671	2,381		1,504	2,694	2,565	1,702	
December ...	2,940	3,585	2,797	2,067		1,831	1,980	2,343	1,344	
Year ...	33,546	37,353	37,419	32,157		20,511†	23,811	26,967†	22,444†	
Six Months ended 30th June ...	15,996	16,929	18,605	16,458	14,637	9,992	10,982	13,365	11,452	8,908

\* Including new mortgages and renewals as registered.

† Totals for months are approximate and aggregate differs slightly from annual total.

The average monthly transactions for period 1925-1929 were:—Sales, £4,619,000; and Mortgages, £4,042,000.

NOTE.—Mortgages and liens in some instances secure fluctuating advances, the amount of which is not recorded in the legal instruments. The amounts shown relate substantially to mortgages of fixed amounts for fixed periods, and exclude fluctuating advances (such as overdrafts) secured by mortgage. Mortgages providing collateral security of subsisting mortgages are included.

In the six months ended 30th June, 1940, mortgages, exclusive of those providing collateral security, amounted to £6,896,000 as compared with £10,243,000 and £11,688,000 in the corresponding period of 1939 and 1938 respectively.

## 20. LIENS ON CROPS AND WOOL AND MORTGAGES ON LIVESTOCK.

(Registered under Liens on Crops and Wool and Stock Mortgages Act.)

	Month of June.			Six Months ended 30th June.		
	Crops.	Wool.	Livestock.	Crops.	Wool.	Livestock.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1938 ...	194,390	409,264	226,110	1,345,132	1,948,956	963,643
1939 ...	182,467	352,533	139,006	1,385,191	2,116,769	812,700
1940 ...	162,919	434,510	152,463	1,290,168	2,246,132	836,134

See note under Table 19.

## SECTION E.—GENERAL.

## 21.—EMPLOYMENT IN NEW SOUTH WALES.

(APPROXIMATE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN MIDDLE WEEK OF MONTH.)

Month.	Total in Employment. (a)	Total in Private Employment.	Total Employed in Factories.	Number Employed by Employers with 10 or more Employees in—			
				Mines.	Retail Trade.	Wholesale Trade.	Offices and Commerce.
1933—June (b) ...	594,273	477,577	139,744	15,504	38,544	17,638	20,340
1938—May ...	835,596	685,554	228,800	20,782	51,390	25,354	26,029
June ...	839,511	688,881	229,000	20,980	51,921	25,212	26,297
1939—March ...	834,129	683,091	230,800	21,311	51,317	25,682	27,610
April ...	837,652	685,649	229,200	21,540	51,361	25,834	27,218
May ...	836,182	683,203	229,400	21,145	51,951	25,701	27,323
June ...	831,555	678,577	229,000	20,873	51,667	25,212	27,277
1940—March (d) 865,691(e)	712,285(e)	241,300(c)	21,037(e)	52,062	25,963	29,276	
April (d) 852,131(e)	698,374(e)	235,300(c)	20,703(e)	51,406	25,927	29,030	
May (d) 837,120(e)	682,538(e)	225,700(c)	20,559(e)	51,799	25,732	28,028	
June (d) 856,446	700,155	234,500(c)	21,128	51,622	25,871	28,714	

(a) Excluding Rationed Relief Workers.

(b) Census of 30th June.

(c) Subject to revision.

(d) Excluding men in the Forces who were not on pay sheets of private employers.

(e) Includes approximately 14,000 mine employees idle between 11th March and 17th May, owing to an industrial dispute.

## 22.—INDEX OF EMPLOYMENT—N.S.W.

The following indexes relate to total employment and unemployment in New South Wales. Owing to the incidence of enlistments and the repercussions of the industrial dispute in coal mines, it is not possible to compile an index of employment and unemployment for May, 1940, and later months, until further data are obtained.

Middle of Month.				Proportion of all who are dependent on and available for employment—			
				(a) Including full-time equivalent of part-time relief workers as employed.		(b) Excluding part-time relief workers from employed.	
				Employed.	Unemployed.	Employed.	Unemployed.
				per cent.	per cent.	per cent.	per cent.
1933—June Census	...	...	...	74.4	25.6	73.5	26.5
1938—April	...	...	...	96.0	4.0	94.9	5.1
May	...	...	...	95.8	4.2	94.8	5.2
1939—April	...	...	...	94.6	5.4	93.5	6.5
May	...	...	...	94.3	5.7	93.3	6.7
1940—April	...	...	...	94.0	6.0	93.3	6.7

NOTES.—(1) The index of employment is the ratio of number in employment (first column of Table 21) to estimated number of wage earners available for employment. The index of unemployment is the residue, but both indexes are derived by adjusting the census ratios in accordance with subsequent changes in number in employment and number estimated to be available for employment.

(2) "Number in employment" is virtually a direct record; "number of available wage earners" is an estimate derived by increasing the total of wage earners in employment (plus unemployed) at the Census of 1933 in ratio to the annual increase in persons aged 15 to 64 years, separate calculations being made for the sexes, and allowance made for net immigration. In order to increase the degree of precision in the index, adjustment is made in the number of available wage earners thus estimated to allow for (a) increase in the proportion of females who are wage earners (b) youths who were without occupation but were not recorded in the wage-earning group at the Census of 1933. Adjustment for seasonal variations in employment is not made except in respect of casual retail employees in December. Since the outbreak of war, adjustment is due on account of enlistments in naval, military and air forces, and on account of women and adolescents (not formerly of the wage-earning group), who have entered employment. Data for such adjustments are being sought.

(3) At the census of 1933, 15,142 persons, or 1.8 per cent. of total dependent on employment, were unemployed by reason of illness, accident, etc., or voluntarily. These are excluded from the above indexes which relate to percentages of available wage earners employed and unemployed.

(4) The percentages of unemployment shown above are approximations relating to all wage earners of both sexes. Separate estimates for males and females cannot be made from the data available.



## 23. CONSUMPTION OF GAS AND ELECTRICITY.

Index of Monthly Sales of Gas and Electricity (Sydney).

(Based on number of units each equal to 3,412 British Thermal Units.)

Month.	Average, 1929 to 1931.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.
January ...	100	103	101	96	93	98	100	110	114	119	125	136
February ...	100	105	98	97	95	97	100	112	115	122	125	135
March ...	100	102	101	97	95	98	99	111	115	121	130	130
April ...	100	104	100	96	96	96	101	110	119	119	125	137
May ...	100	106	100	94	95	97	100	110	117	122	128	128
June ...	100	103	100	97	99	97	103	114	124	127	131	135
July ...	100	105	99	96	97	96	100	112	122	126	134	
August ...	100	106	100	94	97	101	103	107	120	128	135	
September ...	100	108	98	94	97	99	101	113	118	123	134	
October ...	100	109	97	94	96	99	104	113	119	121	135	
November ...	100	109	96	95	97	103	104	116	124	124	136	
December ...	100	105	98	97	99	101	106	116	122	124	131	
Year	100	105	99	96	96	98	102	112	119	123	131	

## 24. INDEX OF WHOLESALE PRICES

(SYDNEY).

Average for year 1911=100 in all cases. Australian Currency.

## RATES OF EXCHANGE.

Parities in January, 1929=100 in all cases.

Average Rates of Exchange.†

Period.	Wool.	Wheat.	Butter (Local Sales).	Non- Rural.‡	100 Com- modities Average.	Australia on London.	London on New York.	Australia on New York.
1911 ...	100	100	100	100	100	100	...	...
1929 ...	162	140	204	184	186	102	100	102
1931 ...	105	70	154	180	155	128	107	140
1932 ...	96	88	140	177	152	125	139	174
1933 ...	127	82	124	172	151	125	115	143
1934 ...	147	77	133	167	150	125	97	120
1935 ...	128	92	142	165	153	125	99	124
1936 ...	168	120	142	165	156	125	98	122
1937 ...	193	148	146	173	168	125	98	123
1938 ...	129	101	157	172	168	125	99	124
1939 ...	135	73	160	175	164	125	110	137
1939—March ...	121	67	160	173	169	125	104	130
April ...	118	69	160	173	165	125	104	130
May ...	116	74	160	173	161	125	104	130
June ...	124	70	160	172	159	125	104	130
July ...	128	66	160	172	159	125	104	130
August ...	128	64	160	172	159	125	106	132
September ...	158§	79	160	174	165	125	120	150
October ...	158§	76	160	180	167	125	121	151
November ...	158§	80	160	181	164	125	121	151
December ...	158§	97	160	187	170	125	121	151
1940—January ...	158§	108	160	192	172	125	121	151
February ...	158§	108	160	192	173	125	121	151
March ...	158§	108	160	191	174	125	121	151
April ...	158§	112	160	193	178	125	121	151
May ...	158§	114	160	194	179	125	121	151
June ...	158§	114	160	196	179	125	121	151

† Approximate; the above table expresses in the form of an index the amount of currency of the country first mentioned required to buy a fixed quantity of the second named country's currency.

§ Based on price paid by British Government for the Australian clip.

|| Includes only those (non-rural) primary, manufactured and imported commodities which are included in the index for 100 commodities. Highly manufactured articles are not included. The individual items are listed on pages 488 and 489 of the "Official Year Book of New South Wales" for 1920.

## 25. WHOLESALE PRICE LEVELS OVERSEA.

	Year		1939.					1940.				
	1938.	1939.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May
	per oz.	per oz.	per oz.	per oz.	per oz.	per oz.	per oz.	per oz.	per oz.	per oz.	per oz.	per oz.
Great Britain—Board of Trade (1930 = 100)...	101'4	102'8	98'1	105'6	110'9	118'6	122'3	125'6	128'5	129'4	132'7	
United States—Irving Fisher (1926 = 100)...	81'2	80'9	78'2	82'4	83'5	84'1	85'6	85'8	84'6	84'2	84'4	83'8*

\*The average for the first two weeks of June, 1940, was 82'8.

## 26. PRICES OF METALS.

Average Monthly Prices of Metals (Export Parity f.o.b. Australia) in Australian Currency.

Period.	Silver (Standard).		Lead.		Zinc (Electrolytic).		Copper (Electrolytic).		Tin (Standard).		Gold (Fine).	
	per oz.		per ton.		per ton.		per ton.		per ton.		per oz.	
	s.	d.	£	s.	£	s.	£	s.	£	s.	£	s.
1928 ... ..	2	2'79	19	11	26	5	68	6	219	7	4	4
1929 ... ..	2	0'57	21	14	25	19	84	10	200	11	5	4
1938 ... ..	2	0'14	17	12	19	12	55	15	228	11	10	8
1939 ... ..	2	1'42	17	12	19	15	59	15	268	3	6	9
1939 November	2	5'14	19	16	21	12	60	12	264	6	4	10
December	2	3'80	18	18	21	10	60	12	285	2	11	10
1940—January	2	2'15	19	7	21	6	60	12	276	8	9	10
February	2	2'17	19	0	21	6	60	12	280	10	1	10
March	2	0'78	19	7	21	16	60	12	287	3	0	10
April	2	1'89	18	10	21	17	60	12	285	13	6	10
May	2	2'18	18	12	21	17	60	12	301	18	7	10

## 27. STOCK EXCHANGE INDEX (SYDNEY).

The following index of the values of the principal Company shares on Sydney Stock Exchange embraces the ordinary shares of companies (excluding banking companies) whose business is conducted wholly or largely in New South Wales.

The prices of individual shares are unweighted, and each group average is the mean of the average monthly prices per £ of paid-up capital. The aggregate index is the average for the whole of the shares included in the groups with the addition of 24 miscellaneous shares. There is no base period as the index represents the ratio per cent. of the average prices of ordinary shares to their par values; adjustment being made where capital is written off or bonus shares issued.

Month.	23 Manufacturing and Distributing Companies.	10 Retail Companies.	8 Public Utility Companies.	5 Pastoral and Finance Companies.	5 Insurance Companies.	Total* Companies 75.	34 Active Shares included in foregoing.
April, 1929	179'3	183'8	129'4	174'1	243'5	174'4	172'6
Sept., 1931	72'3	60'2	87'9	75'2	121'3	74'4	77'2
Mar., 1937	213'8	203'8	181'0	169'2	281'2	190'4	200'5
1939—Dec.	222'3	172'6	149'4	130'9	262'2	178'8	190'9
1940—Jan.	229'0	174'0	151'9	131'8	269'9	181'6	195'2
Feb.	222'7	170'9	146'7	132'3	269'3	178'2	191'1
Mar.	216'9	167'2	141'5	131'8	263'4	173'7	186'2
Apl.	217'2	165'6	137'3	132'8	260'7	172'9	187'3
May	210'3	159'5	137'9	128'3	254'5	168'1	182'0
June	186'8	138'4	128'6	109'8	233'3	150'6	160'0

\* Including 24 Miscellaneous Companies. § The highest point of the index, prior to the slump, was reached in April 1929, the lowest in September, 1931, and the highest point in March, 1937.

The population of N.S.W. at 31st December, 1939, was 2,770,348 or 39 per cent. of the total population of Australia (Sydney and Suburbs, 31st December, 1939, 1,302,890).

## NOTICE.

This summary is issued as soon as practicable after the 20th of each month. The subscription for twelve months is 3s. (posted) payable to the Government Printer, Phillip-street, Sydney, or 3d. per single copy at the Government Printing Office. This charge applies in all cases, except exchanges and Government Departments.

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The figures for the most recent months are, in general, subject to revision.

Bureau of Statistics and Economics, 61 Hunter-street, Sydney.

25th July, 1940.